

## Chapter 20: Korean Terminology

### A. Leadership:

Founder of Tang Soo Do

Sa Bom Nim:

Kyo Sah Nim:

Tang Soo Do:

Moo Duk Kwan:

GrandMaster Hwang Kee

Master Instructor (Master Tony Romano, 5<sup>th</sup> Dan)

School's Chief Instructor (Mr. David Doty, 2<sup>nd</sup> Dan)

Historical Name of Our Art meaning the "Way of the Chinese Hand"

Name of Our Style meaning, "Military Virtue School" or Virtuous Warrior School

### B. Anatomy:

Moh Ri

E Mah (Kong Kyuk)

Kwan Cha Nul Ee

Kwee

Nuhn

Kho

In Choong:

Eep

Tuck:

Mok:

Auk Kay

Pahl:

Pahl Coop:

Son Mok

Soo (Chinese) or Sohn (Korean):

Sohn Ki Sul

\* Chu Mok

\* Chul Ban Kwan Soo

\* Jang Kwon

\* Jip Kye Son

\* Jung Kwon

\* Kap Kwon

\* Kwon Do

\* Soo Do

\* Yuk Soo Do

Khup Soh

Myung Chi:

Head

Forehead (Head Butt)

Temple

Ear

Eyes

Nose

Between mouth and nose

Mouth

Chin

Neck

Shoulder

Arm

Elbow

Wrist

Hand

Hand Techniques

Fist

Open Hand Knuckles

Heel of palm

Open Plier Hand

Forefist

Backfist

Hammer Fist

Knife hand (open hand)

Ridge Hand (reverse)

Pressure points

Solar Plexus

Hur Ri:	Waist
Ko Hwan	Groin
Dan Juhn	Lower Abdomen
Moo Roop:	Knee
Da Ri:	Leg
Jok (Chinese) or Bahl (Korean):	Foot
* Dwi Kup	Heel of Foot
* Ahp Kup	Ball of Foot
* Bahl Ba Dahk	Sole of Foot
* Bahl Dtung	Instep
* Chook Do	Edge of Foot

### C. Blocks:

Mahk Kee:	Block
Ha Dan Mahk Kee:	Low block, front stance
Ha Dan Soo Do Mahk Kee:	Low knife-hand block, back stance
Soo Do Mahk Kee	Knife-Hand block
Hu Gul Ha Dan Mahk Kee:	2 fist low block, back stance
Ssang Soo Mahk Kee	2-Hand / X or Double Block
Hu Gul Ssang Soo Ha Dan Mahk Kee	2 fist low block (x-block), back stance
Ssang Soo Ha Dan Mahk Kee:	2 fist low block (x-block), front stance
Choong Dan Soo Do Mahk Kee:	Middle knife-hand block, front stance
Hu Gul Ssang Soo Mahk Kee:	2 fist middle block, back stance
Ssang Soo Chun Gul Mahk Kee:	2 fist middle block, front stance
Choong Dan Yup Mahk Kee:	Side Block, Front stance
Hu Gul Yup Mahk Kee	Side Block - Fighting Stance
Ahneso Phaku Ro Mahk Kee:	Inside/outside block, front stance
Aneso Pakero Mahk Kee	Inside / Outside Block
Pakeso Ahn Uro Mahk Kee	Outside / Inside Block
Phakeso Ahnu Ro Mahk Kee:	Outside/inside block, front stance
Hu Gul Sang Dan Mahk Kee:	High block, back stance
Hu Kul Sang Dan Mah Kee	High Block - Back Stance
Sang Dan Mahk Kee:	High block, front stance
Sang Dan Soo Do Mahk Kee:	High knife-hand block, back stance
Sang Dan Ssang Soo Do Mahk Kee	High 2 Knife-Hand X-Block
Ssang Soo San Dan Mahk Kee:	2 open high block (x-block), front stance
Ssang Soo Sang Dan Mahk Kee	High 2-Hand X-Cross Block
Bahl Ba Dahk Ero Mahk Kee	Sole of Foot Block

Chun Kul Ssang Soo Mahk Kee  
San Mahk Kee  
Penn Do Rim

Double Block - Front Stance  
W-Shape (Mountain) Block  
Pendulum Block

**D. Direction:**

Ahp:	Front
Yup:	Side
Dwi:	Back
Wen Jok:	Left
O Rin Jok:	Right
Ahn Eso Phaku Ro	Inside / Outside
Phakeso Ahn Uro	Outside / Inside
Han Dan	Low Part
Choong Dan:	Middle part
Sang Dan:	High part
Kyo Dae	Change / Switch feet
Bahl Ba Ko	Change Sides
Bah Roh	Return
Dwi Rho Tora	Turn to the Rear

**E. Attitude:**

Chon Kyung	Respect
Choong Shim:	Balance
Chung Jik:	Honesty
Chung Shin Tong Il	Concentration
Him Cho Chung:	Control of power
In Neh:	Endurance
Jua Sun Bop	Art of Meditation
Ki Hap	Yell / focus of energy
Kyum Son:	Humility
Kyung Ret:	Bow
Muk Nyum:	Meditation
Nae Kong	Internal power
Shi Sun:	Focus of eyes or direction of line of sight
Shim Kong	Spiritual power or control in exercise
Shim Sa:	Judgement
Shin Chook:	Tension and relaxation
Wan Gup:	Speed control
Weh Gung:	External power or control in exercise

Yong Gi:

Courage

**E. Commands:**

Ahn Jo

Sit

Bay Ray

Bow to Flag

Choon Bee Uhn Dong

Ready for Warmup Exercises

Chung Gee

Stop

Gu Man

Temporary stop

Ho Sin Sul Choon Bee

Ready for Self-defense

IL Soo Sik Choon Bee

Ready for One Step Sparring

Ku Ryung

Voice Command

Ku Ryung E Mat Cho So

By the count

Ku Ryung Up Shi

Without count

Shio:

Relax (rest)

**F. General:**

Dee

Belt

Do Bohk

Training uniform

Do Jang

Training hall (studio)

Gi Cho

Basic

Ssang Soo

Double or Twin

Kuk Gi

National Flag of Korea

Kwan Gi

Flag of style or school of Tang Soo Do

Song Cho Ki

U.S.A. Flag

**F. Greetings:**

Ahn Yung Ha Se Yo

How are you? Formal greeting

Ahn Yung He Ke Se Yo

Good Bye!

Chun Man Ae Yo

You're welcome

Ko Map Sum Ni Da

Thank you

Sa Bom Nim Kay Kyung Ret

Bow to instructor

Sahng Ho Kan E Kyung Ret

Bow to partner (each other)

Shim Sa Kwan Nim Ge Kyung Ret

Bow to Judge or Examiner

Sun Soo Eep Jang:

Ordering the contestants into the match area

Sun Soo Wi Chi Jung Nee:

Contestants to their fixed positions

**G. People:**

Cho Bo Ja

Beginner

Cho Kyo Nim

Training Instructor

Dan:	Degree, holder of Midnight Blue (black) Belt
Gup:	Grade, holder of colored belt under Dan
Hu Bae Nim	Junior member
Ko Dan Ja	Senior Dan holder
Kwan Won	Student member Cho Ba Ja: Beginner
Nim	A term of respect like "sir" or "honorable"
Shim Sa Kwan Nim	Examiner / Judge
Sun Beh	Senior member
You Dan Ja	Dan holder
You Gup Ja	Gup holder

#### H. Training:

Bahl Ki Sul	Foot Techniques
Cha Gi	Kick
Dae Ryun	Sparring with Opponent
E-Dan Cha Ki	Jump Kicking
Gun Nun Deh Ryun	Non-contact sparring
Ho Sin Sul	Art of Self-defense
Hyung	Form or Pattern
IL Su Sik Dae Ryun	One Step Sparring
Jok Gi	Foot techniques
Kong Kyuk	Attack
Kuk Pa Sul	Art of Breaking
Kyuk Pa	Breaking
Moogi Sul	Art of Weapons
Sam Soo Sik Choon Bee	Ready for Three Step Sparring
Sam Su Sik Dae Ryun	Three Step Sparring
Set Ban Kyuk Pa	3- Station Break
Sil Jae Deh Ryun	Contact sparring

#### I. Kicks:

Dwi Cha Gi:	Back Snap kick
Dwi Dull Ryo Cha Gi	Back Spinning kick
Dwi Hu Ryo Cha Ki	Back Hook Kick
Dwi Tollyo Cha Ki	Spinning Back Kick
E-Dan Dwi Cha Gi	Jumping Back Kick
E-Dan Dwi Dollyo Cha Gi	Jump back spinning kick
E-Dan Dwi Hu Ro Cha Ki	Jump Spinning Back Hook
Ahneso Phaku Ro Cha Gi	Inside/outside snap kick

Phakeso Ahn Uro Cha Ki	Outside / Inside Kick
Ahp Cha Gi	Front snap kick
Ahp Chik Ki	Front Hammer Kick
Ahp Mee Ro Cha Gi	Front pushing kick
Ahp Podo Oll Ri Gi	Front stretch kick
Bahl Puto Oly Kee	Front High Stretch Kick
E-Dan Ahp Cha Gi	Front Jump snap kick
Young Bahl E-Dan Ahp Cha Ki	Double Jump Front Kick
E-Dan Dollyo Cha Gi	Jump Roundhouse kick
Tollyo Cha Ki	Roundhouse Kick
E-Dan Yup Cha Gi	Jump side kick
Yup Cha Ki	Side Snap Kick
Yup Hu Ri Gi	Side Hook kick
Yup Podo Oll Ri Gi	Side stretch kick
Yup Poso Cha Gi	Side snap kick
Bahl Dwi Kup Cha Ki	Stomping Kick
E-Dan Ka Whe Cha Ki	Jump Scissors [split] Kick
Hullyo Cha Ki	Sweeping Kick
Moo Roop Cha G	Knee kick
Peet Cha Gi	Diagonal inside/outside snap kick

## J. Numbers:

Ha Na:	1
Dool:	2
Set:	3
Net:	4
Da Sot:	5
Yuh Sot:	6
Il Gop:	7
Yo Dull:	8
Ah-Hope:	9
Yohl:	10
Yul Ha Na:	11
Yul Dool:	12
Yul Set:	13
Yul Net:	14
Yul Da Sot:	15
Yuh Sot:	16

Yul Il Gop:	17
Yul Yo Dull:	18
Yul Ah-Hope:	19
Sumul:	20
Sorun:	30
Mahun:	40
Shwin:	50
Yuhsun:	60
Irun:	70
Yodun"	80
Ahun:	90
Paek"	100
Chon"	1,000

Cho or IL	First
E	Second
Sam	Third
Sah	Fourth
O	Fifth
Yook	Sixth
Chil	Seventh
Pal	Eighth
Koo	Nineth
Ship	Tenth

#### **K. Punch (attacks):**

Kwan Soo	Spear hand (finger jab)
IL Chi Kwan Soo	One Finger Strike
Ee Chi Kwan Soo	Two Finger Strike
Han Dan Kong Kyuk	Low Punch
Choong Dan Pahl Put Ki	Center Punch, Horse stance
Wheng Jin Kong Kyuk	Side Punch, Horse stance
Choong Dan Kong Kyu	Middle punch, front stance
Yuk Jin Kong Kyuk	Reverse Punch
Ol Ya Chi Ki	Upper Cut
Ssang Soo Kong Kyuk	U-Shape Double Attack
Sang Dan Kong Kyu	High punch, front stance

## L. Stances:

Jha Say	Stance
Cha Ryut	Attention
Jhoon Bee	Ready
Ba-Ro	Return
Chun Gul	Front stance
Hu Kul	Fighting or Back Stance
Kee Ma	Horse stance
Sa Ko Rip	Side Stance
Kyo Cha Rip	Crossed Leg Stance
Bahl Cha Ki Choon Bee	Ready Kicking Stance

## M. Tournament Terminology:

Shi Gan:	Start timekeeping
Shi Jock:	Start of the match
Yon Jang Jon:	Extending the time of the match
Kay Sok:	Resume match
Moo Jom:	No point
Han Jom:	One point
Du Jom:	Two points
Seh Jom:	Three points
Hong Soong:	Victory of the red
Beck Soong:	Victory of the white
Kyong Go:	Warning
Boot Jap Um:	Holding
Ban Chuk:	Foul
Ja Kyok Sang Shil:	Disqualified
E Sang:	The end of the match
Bee Gim:	A draw
Sung Ja:	Winner
Pah Ja:	Loser